

Table 8-1: Plants, fungi and algae found at Wells NERR.

Division	Order	Common Name	Scientific Name	
Basidiomycota (Club Fungi)	Agaricales	Shaggy Mane Mushroom	<i>Coprinus comatus</i>	
		Vermilion Hygrophorus	<i>Hygrophorus</i> sp.	
	Cantharellales	Shield Lepiota	<i>Lepiota clypeolaria</i>	
		Coral Mushroom	<i>Clavaria</i> sp.	
		Yellow Coral Mushroom	<i>Clavariadelphus</i> sp.	
		Lycoperdales	Beautiful Puffball	<i>Lycoperdon pulcherrimum</i>
	Phallales	Pear-Shaped Puffball	<i>Lycoperdon pyriforme</i>	
		Earth Star	<i>Geaster hygrometricus</i>	
	Polyporales	Rusty Hoof Fungus, Tinder Fungus	<i>Fomes fomentarius</i>	
		Artist's Fungus	<i>Ganoderma applanatum</i>	
		Cinnabar Polypore	<i>Polypore sanguineus</i>	
		Candied Red Jelly Fungus	<i>Phlogiotis helvelloides</i>	
		Tremellales		
	Magnoliophyta (Flowering Plants)	Adoxaceae	Common Elder	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>
			Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i> v. <i>lucidum</i> (<i>V. recognitum</i>)
Hobblebush			<i>Viburnum lantanoides</i> (<i>V. alnifolium</i>)	
Nannyberry			<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	
Amaranthaceae		Wild Raisin	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> v. <i>cassinoides</i> (<i>V. cassinoides</i>)	
		Orach	<i>Atriplex glabriuscula</i>	
		Spearscale	<i>Atriplex patula</i>	
		Pigweed	<i>Chenopodium album</i> (<i>C. lanceolatum</i>)	
		Narrow-Leaved Goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium leptophyllum</i>	
		Coast Blite	<i>Chenopodium rubrum</i>	
		Dwarf Glasswort	<i>Salicornia bigelovii</i>	
		Glasswort	<i>Salicornia depressa</i> (<i>S. europaea</i> , <i>S. virginica</i>)	
		Woody Glasswort	<i>Salicornia maritima</i> (<i>S. europaea</i> var. <i>prostrata</i>)	
		Common Saltwort	<i>Salsola kali</i>	
		Southern Sea-Blite	<i>Sueda linearis</i> (<i>Dondia</i> l.)	
White Sea-Blite		<i>Sueda maritima</i> (<i>Dondia</i> m.)		
Anacardiaceae		Poison Ivy	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> (<i>Rhus radicans</i>)	
		Apiaceae	Alexanders Or Angelica	<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>
			Sea Coast Angelica	<i>Angelica lucida</i> (<i>Coelopleurum</i> l.)
Wild Sarsaparilla			<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	
Common Water-Hemlock			<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	
Queen Anne's Lace			<i>Daucus carota</i>	
Marsh Pennywort			<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i>	
Dwarf Ginseng			<i>Panax trifolius</i>	
Apocynaceae		Water-Parsnip	<i>Sium suave</i>	
		Tall Milkweed	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	
		Swamp Milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	
		Purple Milkweed	<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	
Aquifoliaceae		Common Milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	
		Smooth Winterberry	<i>Ilex laevigata</i>	
		Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	
Araceae		Mountain Holly	<i>Nemopanthus mucronatus</i> (<i>N. fascicularis</i>)	
		Jack-In-The-Pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (<i>A. atropurpureum</i> and <i>A. stewardsonii</i>)	
		Duckweed	<i>Lemna</i> sp.	
Asteraceae		Skunk Cabbage	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i> (<i>Spathyema</i> f.)	
	Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>		

Table 8-1 (continued): Plants, fungi and algae found at Wells NERR.

Division	Order	Common Name	Scientific Name
		Common Ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>
		Pearly Everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>
		Smaller Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria howellii</i> (<i>A. h. ssp. neodioica</i>)
		Plantain-Leaved Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>
		Common Burdock	<i>Arctium minus (Lappa minor)</i>
		Canadian Wormwood	<i>Artemisia campestris ssp. caudata</i> (<i>A. caudata</i>)
		Dusty Miller	<i>Artemisia stellariana</i>
		White Wood Aster	<i>Aster divaricatus (Eurybia divarticata)</i>
		Bushy Aster	<i>Aster dumosus</i>
		Arrow-Leaved Aster	<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>
		Perennial Salt marsh Aster	<i>Aster tenuifolius</i>
		Blake's Aster	<i>Aster x blakei</i>
		Groundsel Tree	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>
		Purple Stem Beggar Ticks	<i>Bidens connata</i>
		Devil's Beggar Ticks	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>
		Canada Thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
		Pasture Thistle	<i>Cirsium pumilum</i>
		Lance-Leaved Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>
		Smooth Hawksbeard	<i>Crepis capillaris</i>
		Flat-Topped White Aster	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i> (<i>Aster umbellatus</i>)
		Pilewort	<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i>
		Daisy Fleabane	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>
		Rough Fleabane	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>
		Three-Nerved Joe-Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium dubium</i>
		Spotted Joe-Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>
		Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>
		Grass-Leaved Goldenrod	<i>Euthamia graminifolia (Solidago g.)</i>
		Slender-Leaved Goldenrod	<i>Euthamia tenuifolia (Solidago t.)</i>
		Low Cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>
		Orange Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium auranticum</i>
		Yellow Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium caespitosum (H. pratense)</i>
		Canada Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium canadense</i>
		Mouse Ear Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>
		Mouse Ear Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium x flagellare</i>
		Stiff Aster	<i>Ionactis linariifolius (Aster liariifolius)</i>
		Cynthia	<i>Krigia biflora</i>
		Virginia Dwarf-Dandelion	<i>Krigia virginica</i>
		Tall Blue Lettuce	<i>Lactuca biennis (L. spicata)</i>
		Fall-Dandelion	<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>
		Ox-Eye Daisy	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> (<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>)
		Northern Blazing Star	<i>Liatris scariosa v. novae-angliae</i> (<i>L. borealis</i>)
		Whorled Aster	<i>Oclemena acuminata</i> (<i>Aster acuminatus</i>)
		Gall Of The Earth	<i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i>
		Fragrant Cudweed	<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i> (<i>Gnaphalium o.</i>)
		Clammy Cudweed	<i>Pseudognaphalium viscosum (Gnaphalium macounii.)</i>
		Black-Eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta (R. serotina)</i>
		Forest Goldenrod	<i>Solidago arguta</i>
		Silverrod	<i>Solidago bicolor</i>
		Canada Goldenrod	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>
		Smooth Goldenrod	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>

Table 8-1 (continued): Plants, fungi and algae found at Wells NERR.

Division	Order	Common Name	Scientific Name
		Early Goldenrod	<i>Solidago juncea</i>
		Gray Goldenrod	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>
		Rough-Leaved Goldenrod	<i>Solidago patula</i>
		Downy Goldenrod	<i>Solidago puberula</i>
		Rough-Stemmed Goldenrod	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>
		Seaside Goldenrod	<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>
		Elm-Leaved Goldenrod	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>
		Field Sow-Thistle	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>
		Purple-Stemmed Aster	<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i> (<i>Aster puniceus</i>)
		Heart-Leaved Aster	<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i> (<i>Aster cordifolius</i>)
		Calico Aster	<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i> (<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>)
		New England Aster	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i> (<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>)
		New York Aster	<i>Symphotrichum novi-belgii</i> (<i>Aster novi-belgii</i>)
		Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> (<i>T. latilobum</i>)
		Common Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> v. <i>canadense</i> (<i>X. echinatum</i>)
	Balsaminaceae	Orange Touch-Me-Not	<i>Impatiens capensis</i> (<i>I. biflora</i>)
	Berberidaceae	American Barberry	<i>Berberis canadensis</i>
		Japanese Barberry	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>
		Common Barberry	<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>
		Blue Cohosh	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>
	Betulaceae	Speckled Alder	<i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i> (<i>A. rugosa</i>)
		Yellow Birch	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> (<i>B. lutea</i>)
		Paper Or White Birch	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>
		Gray Birch	<i>Betula populifolia</i>
		Beaked Hazelnut	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>
	Brassicaceae	Yellow Rocket	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> (<i>B. barbarea</i>)
		Hoary Alyssum	<i>Berteroa incana</i>
		Field Mustard, Bird's Rape	<i>Brassica rapa</i>
		Sea Rocket	<i>Cakile edentula</i>
		Shepherd's Purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (<i>Bursa b.</i>)
		Cuckoo Flower	<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>
		Whitlow Grass	<i>Draba verna</i>
		Wormseed-Mustard	<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i> (<i>Cheirinia c.</i>)
		Wild Radish	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>
		Watercress	<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> (<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>)
		Hedge-Mustard	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> (<i>Erysimum o.</i>)
	Campanulaceae	Indian-Tobacco	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>
	Caprifoliaceae	Bush-Honeysuckle	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>
		Fly Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>
		Japanese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>
		Tatarian Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>
		Mountain Fly Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera villosa</i>
		Pink Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>
	Caryophyllaceae	Thyme-Leaved Sandwort	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>
		Field Chickweed	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>
		Sea-Beach Sandwort	<i>Honckenya peploides</i> ssp. <i>robusta</i> (<i>Arenaria p.</i>)
		Ragged Robin	<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>
		Grove Sandwort	<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i> (<i>Arenaria l.</i>)
		Bouncing Bet	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>
		White Campion	<i>Silene latifolia</i> spp. <i>Alba</i> (<i>Lychnis alba</i>)

Table 8-1 (continued): Plants, fungi and algae found at Wells NERR.

Division	Order	Common Name	Scientific Name
		Night-Flowering Catchfly	<i>Silene noctiflora</i>
		Salt Marsh Sand Spurrey	<i>Spergularia salina</i> (<i>S. marina</i>)
		Common Stichwort	<i>Stellaria graminea</i> (<i>Alsine g.</i>)
		Common Chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i> (<i>Alsine m.</i>)
	Celastraceae	Oriental Bittersweet	<i>Celastrus orbiculata</i>
	Cistaceae	Frostweed	<i>Helianthemum canadense</i> (<i>Crocianthemum c.</i>)
		Beach Heather	<i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i>
		Seaside Pinweed	<i>Lechea maritima</i>
	Clusiaceae	Pale St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum ellipticum</i>
		Orange-Grass	<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>
		Common St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
		Spotted St. Johnswort	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>
		Marsh St. Johnswort	<i>Triadenum virginicum</i> (<i>Hypericum v.</i>)
	Convallariaceae	Canada Mayflower	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> (<i>Uniflium c.</i>)
		Star-Flowered False	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> (<i>Smilacina stellata</i>)
		Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>
		Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>
		Hedge Bindweed	<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (<i>Convolvulus s.</i>)
		Common Dodder	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>
	Cornaceae	Silky Dogwood	<i>Cornus anomum</i>
		Bunchberry	<i>Cornus canadensis</i> (<i>Chamaepericlymenum canadense</i>)
	Crassulaceae	Garden Orpine	<i>Sedum telephium</i> (<i>S. purpureum</i>)
	Cucurbitaceae	Bur Cucumber	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i> (<i>Micrampelis l.</i>)
	Cupressaceae	Old Field Juniper	<i>Juniperus communis v. depressa</i>
		Red Cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>
	Cyperaceae	Salt marsh Bulrush	<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i> spp. <i>Paludosus</i> (<i>Scirpus m.</i>)
		Salt marsh Bulrush	<i>Bolboschoenus robustus</i> (<i>Scirpus r.</i>)
		Button Sedge	<i>Carex bullata</i>
		Fringed Sedge	<i>Carex crinita</i>
		White-Edged Sedge	<i>Carex debilis</i>
		Star Sedge	<i>Carex echinata</i> (<i>C. angustior</i>)
		Long Sedge	<i>Carex folliculata</i>
		Marsh Straw Sedge	<i>Carex hormathodes</i> (<i>C. straminea</i>)
		Interior Sedge	<i>Carex interior</i>
		Sedge	<i>Carex intumescens</i>
		Hop Sedge	<i>Carex lupulina</i>
		Sallow Sedge	<i>Carex lurida</i>
		Sedge	<i>Carex paleacea</i>
		Pointed Broom Sedge	<i>Carex scoparia</i>
		Seabeach Sedge	<i>Carex silicea</i>
		Tussock Sedge	<i>Carex stricta</i>
		Sedge	<i>Carex swanii</i>
		Sedge	<i>Carex tenera</i>
		Three Seeded Sedge	<i>Carex trisperma</i>
		Sedge	<i>Cyperus diandrus</i>
		Slender Cyperus Sedge	<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i> spp. <i>Macilentus</i> (<i>C. filiculmis</i>)
		Three-Way Sedge	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>
		Spike-Rush	<i>Eleocharis halophila</i> (<i>E. uniglumis</i>)
		Creeping Spike-Rush	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>
		Tawny Cotton Grass	<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>
		Clustered Beak Rush	<i>Rhynchospora glomerata</i>
		Great Bullrush	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> (<i>Scirpus a.</i>)
		Chair-Maker's-Rush	<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i> (<i>Scirpus americanus</i>)

Table 8-1 (continued): Plants, fungi and algae found at Wells NERR.

Division	Order	Common Name	Scientific Name
		Softstem Bullrush	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontanii</i> (<i>Scirpus validus</i>)
		Black Bullrush	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>
		Wool-Grass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>
	Droseraceae	Round-Leaved Sundew	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>
	Equisetaceae	Field Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>
		Water Horsetail	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>
		Meadow Horsetail	<i>Equisetum pratense</i>
		Woodland Horsetail	<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>
	Ericaceae	Bearberry	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>
		Leatherleaf	<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>
		Broom Crowberry	<i>Corema conradii</i>
		Mayflower	<i>Epigaea repens</i>
		Wintergreen	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>
		Black Huckleberry	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>
		Dwarf Huckleberry	<i>Gaylussacia dumosa</i>
		Sheep Laurel	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>
		Maleberry	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i> (<i>Xolisma l.</i>)
		Indian Pipe	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>
		Round-Leaved Pyrola	<i>Pyrola americana</i> (<i>P. rotundifolia</i>)
		Rhodora	<i>Rhododendron canadense</i> (<i>Rhodora canadensis</i>)
		Lowbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>
		High-Bush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> (<i>V. atrococcum</i>)
		American Cranberry	<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>
		Velvet-Leaved Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i> (<i>V. canadense</i>)
		Small Cranberry	<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>
	Euphorbiaceae	Seaside Spurge	<i>Chamaesyce polygonifolia</i> (<i>Euphorbia p.</i>)
	Fabaceae	Beach-Pea	<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i>
		Lupine	<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>
		Alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i>
		Rabbit-Foot Clover	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>
		Yellow Clover, Palmate Hop Clover	<i>Trifolium aureum</i> (<i>T. agrarium</i>)
		Little Hop Clover	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>
		Alsike Clover	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>
		Red Clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>
		White Clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>
		Cow Vetch	<i>Vicia cracca</i>
		White Oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>
		Red Oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i> (<i>Q. borealis</i>)
	Gentianaceae	Yellow Bartonian	<i>Bartonia virginica</i>
	Geraniaceae	Bicknell's Wild Geranium	<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>
		Wild Geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>
	Grossulariaceae	Bristly Gooseberry	<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>
	Hamamelidaceae	Witch-Hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>
	Iridaceae	Slender Blue Flag	<i>Iris prismatica</i>
		Northern Blue Flag	<i>Iris versicolor</i>
		Blue-Eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>
	Juglandaceae	Shagbark Hickory	<i>Carya ovata</i>
	Juncaceae	Sharp-Fruited Rush	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>
		Wire Rush	<i>Juncus articus</i> v. <i>balticus</i> (<i>Juncus articus</i> v. <i>littoralis</i>)
		Canada Rush	<i>Juncus canadensis</i>
		Soft Rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>
		Black Grass	<i>Juncus gerardii</i>

Table 8-1 (continued): Plants, fungi and algae found at Wells NERR.

Division	Order	Common Name	Scientific Name
		Greene's Rush	<i>Juncus greenei</i>
		Grass-Leaved Rush	<i>Juncus marginatus</i>
		Path Rush	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>
	Juncaginaceae	Seaside Arrowgrass	<i>Triglochin maritimum</i>
	Lamiaceae	Hairy Wood Mint	<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>
		American Water-Horehound	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>
		Northern Water-Horehound	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>
		Virginia Water-Horehound	<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>
		Wild Mint	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>
		Heal-All	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>
		Marsh Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria galericulata (S. epilobiifolia)</i>
		Mad Dog Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria laterifolia</i>
		American Germander	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>
		Blue Curls	<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>
	Lauraceae	Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>
	Liliaceae	Trout Lily	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>
		Wood Lily	<i>Lilium philadelphicum (L. tigrinum)</i>
		Indian Cucumberroot	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>
	Linaceae	Common Flax	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>
	Lycopodiaceae	Northern Running-Pine	<i>Diphysiastrum complanatum (Lycopodium c.)</i>
		Shining Club-Moss	<i>Huperzia lucidula (Lycopodium lucidulum)</i>
		Bristly Club-Moss	<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>
		Ground-Pine	<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>
	Melanthiaceae	Indian Poke, False Hellebore	<i>Veratrum viride</i>
	Myricaceae	Sweetfern	<i>Comptonia peregrina (Myrica aspleniifolia)</i>
		Sweet Gale	<i>Myrica gale</i>
		Bayberry	<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>
	Oleaceae	White Ash	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>
		Black Ash	<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>
		Lilac	<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>
	Onagraceae	Fireweed	<i>Epilobium angustifolium (Chamaenerion angustifolium)</i>
		American Willow-Herb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>
		Narrow-Leaved Willowherb	<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>
		Common Evening-Primrose	<i>Oenothera biennis (O. muricata)</i>
		Small-Flowered Evening-Primrose	<i>Oenothera parviflora (O. cruciata)</i>
	Orchidaceae	Arethusa	<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i>
		Grass Pink	<i>Calopogon tuberosus (C. puchellus)</i>
		Early Coralroot	<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>
		Pink Ladys-Slipper	<i>Cypripedium acaule (Frissipes acaulis)</i>
		Green Woodland Orchid	<i>Plantanthera clavellata (Habenaria c.)</i>
		Pale Green Orchid	<i>Plantanthera flava (Habenaria f.)</i>
		Ragged Orchid	<i>Plantanthera lacera (Habenaria l.)</i>
		Small Purple Fringed Orchid	<i>Plantanthera psychodes (Habenaria p.)</i>
		Rose Pogonia	<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i>
		Nodding Ladies Tresses	<i>Spiranthes cernua (Ibidium cenum)</i>
	Orobanchaceae	Seaside Gerardia	<i>Agalinus maritima (Gerardia m.)</i>
		Purple Gerardia	<i>Agalinus pauperacula (Agalinus purpurea)</i>
		Cowwheat	<i>Melampyrum lineare</i>
		Wood-Betony	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>
		Yellow Rattle	<i>Rhinanthus minor (R. crista-galli)</i>
	Oxalidaceae	Common Wood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis montana (O. acetosella)</i>
		Common Yellow Wood-Sorrel	<i>Oxalis stricta (O. europaea)</i>

Table 8-1 (continued): Plants, fungi and algae found at Wells NERR.

Division	Order	Common Name	Scientific Name
	Plumbaginaceae	Sea Lavender	<i>Limonium carolinianum</i> (L. nashii)
	Poaceae	Rhode Island Bentgrass	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i> (A. tenuis)
		Redtop	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> (A. alba)
		Autumn Bentgrass	<i>Agrostis perennans</i>
		Hairgrass	<i>Agrostis scabra</i>
		Beach Grass	<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>
		Sweet Vernal Grass	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>
		Long-Awned Wood-Grass	<i>Brachyelytrum septentrionale</i> (<i>B. erectum</i>)
		Canada Blue-Joint	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>
		Small Reedgrass	<i>Calamagrostis cinnoides</i>
		Orchard Grass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>
		Wavy Hairgrass	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>
		Spike Grass	<i>Distilchis spicata</i>
		Witch Or Quack Grass	<i>Elymus repens</i> (<i>Elytrigia r.</i>)
		Sheep Fescue	<i>Festuca ovina</i>
		Red Fescue	<i>Festuca rubra</i>
		Rattlesnake Grass	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i> (<i>Panicularia c.</i>)
		Fowl Meadowgrass	<i>Glyceria striata</i> (<i>G. nervata</i>)
		Sweetgrass	<i>Hierochloe odorata</i>
		American Dunegrass	<i>Leymus mollis</i> (<i>Elymus arenarius</i>)
		Marsh Muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i> (<i>M. setosa</i>)
		Wooly Panic Grass	<i>Panicum acuminatum</i> (<i>Dichantheium a.</i>)
		Witchgrass	<i>Panicum capillare</i>
		Starved Panic Grass	<i>Panicum depauperatum</i> (<i>Dichantheium d.</i>)
		Panic Grass	<i>Panicum longifolium</i>
		Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i> v. <i>spissum</i>
		Reed Canarygrass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>
		Timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i>
		Common Reed	<i>Phragmites australis</i> (<i>P. communis</i>)
		Canada Bluegrass	<i>Poa compressa</i>
		Fowl Meadowgrass	<i>Poa palustris</i> (<i>P. triflora</i>)
		Seaside Alkali-Grass	<i>Puccinellia maritima</i>
		Poor Grass	<i>Puccinellia tenella</i> (<i>P. paupercula</i>)
		Little Bluestem	<i>Schizachrium scoparium</i> (<i>Andropogon scoparius</i>)
		Knotroot Bristlegrass	<i>Setaria geniculata</i>
		Salt marsh Cordgrass	<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>
		Salt Hay	<i>Spartina patens</i>
		Fresh Water Cordgrass	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>
		Foxtail	<i>Setaria pumila</i> (<i>S. glauca</i>)
	Polygalaceae	Fringed Polygala, Gaywings	<i>Polygala paucifolia</i>
		Blood Milkwort	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i> (<i>P. viridescens</i>)
	Polygonaceae	Climbing False Buckwheat	<i>Fallopia scandens</i> (<i>Polygonum s.</i>)
		Halberd-Leaved Tearthumb	<i>Persicaria arifolia</i> (<i>Polygonum arifolium</i>)
		Common Smartweed	<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i> (<i>Polygonum h.</i>)
		Dock-Leaved Smartweed	<i>Persicaria laphthifolia</i> (<i>Polygonum laphthifolium</i>)
		Pennsylvania Smartweed	<i>Persicaria pennsylvanica</i> (<i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum</i>)
		Arrow-Leaved Tearthumb	<i>Persicaria sagittata</i> (<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>)
		Jointweed	<i>Polygonella articulata</i>
		Prostrate Knotweed	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>
		Sheep Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>

Table 8-1 (continued): Plants, fungi and algae found at Wells NERR.

Division	Order	Common Name	Scientific Name
		Curly Dock	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
		Marsh Fern	<i>Thelypteris palustris v. pubescens</i> (<i>Dryopteris thelypteris v. p.</i>)
	Portulacaceae	Carolina Spring Beauty	<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i>
	Potamogetonaceae	Wigeon-Grass	<i>Ruppia maritima</i>
	Primulaceae	Sea Milkwort	<i>Glaux maritima</i>
		Whorled Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>
		Swamp Candles	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>
		Starflower	<i>Trientalis borealis (T. americana)</i>
	Ranunculaceae	Wood Anemone	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>
		Garden Columbine	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>
		Virgin's Bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>
		Goldthread	<i>Coptis trifolia (C. groenlandica)</i>
		Common Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>
		Seaside Crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i>
		Cursed Crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>
		Tall Meadowrue	<i>Thalictrum pubescens (T. polygamum)</i>
	Rosaceae	Downy Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>
		Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea v. laevis</i>
		Eastern Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>
		Silverweed	<i>Argentina anserina (Potentilla a.)</i>
		Marsh-Potentilla	<i>Comarum palustre</i> (<i>Potentilla palustris</i>)
		Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus sp.</i>
		Rattlebox	<i>Crotalaria sagittalis</i>
		Woodland Strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>
		Wild Strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>
		Water Avens	<i>Geum rivale</i>
		Wild Apple	<i>Malus sylvestris (Pyrus s.)</i>
		Red Chokeberry	<i>Photinia arbutifolia (Pyrus a.)</i>
		Black Chokeberry	<i>Photinia melanocarpa (Pyrus m.)</i>
		Purple Chokeberry	<i>Photinia x floribunda (Pyrus f.)</i>
		Silvery Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>
		Running Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla canadensis (P. pumila)</i>
		Rough Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla norvegica (P. monspeliensis)</i>
		Rough-Fruited Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla recta</i>
		Old-Field Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>
		Beach Plum	<i>Prunus maritima</i>
		Pin Or Fire Cherry	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>
		Sand Cherry	<i>Prunus pumila (P. p. v. susquehanae)</i>
		Black Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>
		Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>
		Smooth Rose	<i>Rosa blanda</i>
		Pasture Rose	<i>Rosa carolina</i>
		Multiflora Rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
		Bristly Rose	<i>Rosa nitida</i>
		Swamp Rose	<i>Rosa palustris</i>
		Rugosa Rose	<i>Rosa rugosa</i>
		Virginia Rose	<i>Rosa virginiana</i>
		Common Blackberry	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>
		Dewdrop	<i>Rubus dalibarda (Dalibarda repens)</i>
		Prickly Dewberry	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>
		Swamp Dewberry	<i>Rubus hispidus</i>
		Red Raspberry	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>
		Black Raspberry	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>
		Dwarf Raspberry	<i>Rubus pubescens</i>
		Three-Toothed Cinquefoil	<i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata (Potentilla t.)</i>

Table 8-1 (continued): Plants, fungi and algae found at Wells NERR.

Division	Order	Common Name	Scientific Name
		Meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea alba v. latifolia (S. latifolia)</i>
		Steeplebush	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>
	Rubiaceae	White Bedstraw	<i>Galium mollugo (G. erectum)</i>
		Marsh Bedstraw	<i>Galium palustre</i>
		Bluets	<i>Houstonia caerulea (Hedyotis c.)</i>
		Partridgeberry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>
	Salicaceae	Quaking Aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>
		Pussy Willow	<i>Salix discolor</i>
	Santalaceae	Bastard Toadflax	<i>Comandra umbellata (C. richardsiana)</i>
	Sapindaceae	Box Elder	<i>Acer negundo</i>
		Moosewood	<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>
		Norway Maple	<i>Acer platanoides</i>
		Red Maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>
	Scrophulariaceae	Common Mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>
	Smilacaceae	Carrion Flower	<i>Smilax herbacea (Nemexia h.)</i>
	Solnaceae	Bittersweet Nightshade	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>
	Ttrilliaceae	Nodding Trillium	<i>Trillium cernuum</i>
	Typhaceae	Narrow-Leaved Cat-Tail	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>
		Common Cat-Tail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>
	Ulnaceae	Elm	<i>Ulmus sp.</i>
	Uvulariaceae	Clintonia	<i>Clintonia borealis</i>
		Wild Oats	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>
	Verbenaceae	White Vervain	<i>Verbena utricifolia</i>
	Veronicaceae	White Turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>
		Butter And Eggs	<i>Linaria vulgaris (L. linaria)</i>
		Seaside Plantain	<i>Plantago maritima v. juncoides (P. juncoides)</i>
		English Plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata (P. altissima)</i>
		Common Plantain	<i>Plantago major</i>
		Long-Leaved Speedwell	<i>Veronica longifolia</i>
		Commonn Speedwell	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>
		Thyme-Leaved Speedwell	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>
	Violaceae	Common Blue Violet	<i>Viola affinis (V. papilionacea)</i>
		Marsh Blue Violet	<i>Viola cucullata (V. obliqua)</i>
		Wild White Violet	<i>Viola macloskeyi ssp. pallens (V. pallens)</i>
		Round-Leaved Violet	<i>Viola rotundifolia</i>
		Arrowhead Violet	<i>Viola sagittata (V. s. v. ovata)</i>
		Dooryard Violet	<i>Viola sororia (V. septentrionalis)</i>
	Vitaceae	Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>
Coniferophyta (Conifers)	Pinaceae	Balsam Fir	<i>Abies balsamea</i>
		American Larch	<i>Larix laricina</i>
		Red Spruce	<i>Picea rubens</i>
		Red Pine	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>
		Pitch Pine	<i>Pinus rigida</i>
		White Pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>
		Hemlock	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>
Pteridophyta (Ferns)	Polypodiaceae	Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina v. angustum</i>
		Hay-Scented Fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>
		Spinulose Wood-Fern	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana (D. spinulosa)</i>
		Crested Fern	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>
		Marginal Fern	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>
		Oak Fern	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>
		Ostrich Fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris v. pennsylvanica</i>
		Sensitive Fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>

Table 8-1 (continued): Plants, fungi and algae found at Wells NERR.

Division	Order	Common Name	Scientific Name
		Long Beech Fern	<i>Phegopteris connectilus</i> (<i>Dryopteris phegopteris</i>)
		Bracken	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>
		New York Fern	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> (<i>Dryopteris n.</i>)
	Osmundaceae	Royal Fern	<i>Osmunda regalis</i> (<i>O. spectabilis</i>)
		Cinnamon Fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>
		Interrupted Fern	<i>Osmunda claytonia</i>
Chrysophyta (Golden-brown Algae)	Chrysophyceae	Dictyochaceae	<i>Dictyocha</i> sp.
Pyrrophytophyta (Dinoflagellates)	Dinophyceae	Goniodomataceae	<i>Alexandrium tamarense</i>
		Ceratiaceae	<i>Ceratium fusus</i> <i>Ceratium fusus</i> <i>Ceratium longipes</i> <i>Ceratium longipes</i>
		Gonyaulacaceae	<i>Gonyaulax spinifera</i>
		Calciadinellaceae	<i>Scrippsiella</i> sp.
		Dinophysiaceae	<i>Dinophysis acuminata</i> <i>Dinophysis acuminata</i> <i>Dinophysis norvegica</i> <i>Dinophysis norvegica</i>
		Gymnodiniaceae	<i>Gymnodinium</i> sp.
		Protoperidinaceae	<i>Protoperidinium</i> sp.
	Prorocentrales	Prorocentrum	<i>Prorocentrum micans</i>
Bacillariophyta (Diatoms)	Coccinodiscophyceae	Chaetocerotaceae	<i>Chaetoceros</i> sp. <i>Chaetoceros socialis</i> <i>Coccinodiscus</i> sp. <i>Skeletonema</i> sp.
		Skeletonemaceae	<i>Skeletonema</i> sp.
		Melosiraceae	<i>Melosira</i> sp.
	Bacillariophyceae	Diploneidaceae	<i>Diploneis</i> sp. <i>Eucampia</i> sp.
		Pleurosigmataceae	<i>Gyrosigma</i> sp.
		Leptocylindraceae	<i>Leptocylindrus</i> sp.
		Naviculaceae	<i>Navicula</i> sp.
		Bacillariaceae	<i>Nitzschia</i> sp. <i>Pseudo-nitzschia</i> sp.
		Eupodiscaceae	<i>Odontella</i> sp.
	Fragilariophyceae	Licmophoraceae	<i>Licmophora</i>
		Thalassionemataceae	<i>Thalassionema</i> sp.
Phaeophyta (Brown Algae)	Fucaceae	Common Rockweed	<i>Fucus vesiculosus</i> <i>Fucus spiralis</i>
		Spiral Rockweed	<i>Fucus spiralis</i>
		Knotted Wrack	<i>Ascophyllum nodosum</i>
	Laminariaceae	Common Kelp	<i>Laminaria agardhii</i>
		Finger Kelp	<i>Laminaria digitata</i>
		Sea Colander Kelp	<i>Agarum cribrosum</i>
Chlorophyta (Green Algae)	Ulvaceae	Sea Lettuce	<i>Ulva lactuca</i> <i>Chaetomorpha linum</i>
		Green Hair Weed	<i>Chaetomorpha linum</i>
		Hollow Green Algae	<i>Enteromorpha intestinalis</i>
Rhodophyta (Red Algae)	Gigartinaceae	Irish Moss	<i>Chondrus crispus</i>
	Rhodomelaceae	Tube Weed	<i>Polysiphonia lanosa</i>
		Encrusting Red Algae	<i>Lithothamnium</i> sp.
	Corallinaceae	Coral Weed	<i>Corallina officinalis</i>
	Ceramiales	Banded Weed	<i>Ceramium rubrum</i>
	Bangiaceae	Purple Laver	<i>Porphyra umbilicalis</i>